

# Instructions for NLP4CALL Workshop Proceedings

## Anonymous NLP4CALL submission

### Abstract

This document contains the instructions for preparing a camera-ready manuscript for the proceedings of NLP4CALL. The document itself conforms to its own specifications, and is therefore an example of what your manuscript should look like. These instructions should be used for both papers submitted for review and for final versions of accepted papers. Authors are asked to conform to all the directions reported in this document.

### 1 Credits

This document has been adapted from the instructions for \*ACL conferences using  $\LaTeX$ , and instructions for the earlier NoDaLiDa proceedings by Lilja Øvrelid (NoDaLiDa 2021), Barbara Plank and Mareike Hartmann (NoDaLiDa 2019), as well as those by Beáta Megyesi (NoDaLiDa 2017 and 2015), which are based on (E)ACL-proceedings, including those for earlier ACL, NAACL and EACL proceedings, including those for EACL 2021 by Steven Bethard, Ryan Cotterrell and Rui Yan, ACL 2018 by Shay Cohen, Kevin Gimpel, and Wei Lu, NAACL 2018 by Margaret Mitchell and Stephanie Lukin, 2017/2018 (NA)ACL bib-tex suggestions from Jason Eisner, ACL 2017 by Dan Gildea and Min-Yen Kan, NAACL 2017 by Margaret Mitchell, ACL 2012 by Maggie Li and Michael White, those from ACL 2010 by Jing-Shing Chang and Philipp Koehn, those for ACL 2008 by JohannaD. Moore, Simone Teufel, James Allan, and Sadaoki Furui, those for ACL 2005 by Hwee Tou Ng and Kemal Oflazer, those for ACL 2002 by Eugene Charniak and Dekang Lin, and earlier EACL formats, such as those for EACL-2014 by Gosse Bouma and Yannick Parmentier, those for ACL-2013 by Roberto Navigli and Jing-Shing Chang, those for ACL-2012 by Maggie Li and Michael White, those for ACL-2010 by Jing-Shing Chang and Philipp Koehn, those for ACL-2008 by Joakim Nivre and Noah Smith, those for

EACL-2006 by Eneko Agirre and Sergi Balari, those for ACL-2005 by Hwee Tou Ng and Kemal Oflazer, those for ACL-2002 by Eugene Charniak and Dekang Lin, and earlier ACL and EACL formats. Those versions were written by several people, including John Chen, Henry S. Thompson and Donald Walker. Additional elements were taken from the formatting instructions of the *International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*.

### 2 Introduction

The following instructions are directed to authors of papers submitted to NLP4CALL or accepted for publication in its proceedings. All submissions must conform to the NLP4CALL style guides, as summarized and exemplified in this document. All authors are required to adhere to these specifications. Templates are available from the conference web site for  $\LaTeX$  (recommended), or MS Word. The NLP4CALL Program Committee reserves the right not to publish papers not conforming to the standard format.

Submission and reviewing will be on-line, managed by the EasyChair system. The only accepted format for submitted papers is PDF. NLP4CALL does not allow submission of supplementary materials. All submissions must be uploaded to EasyChair by the submission deadlines; submissions received after that time will not be accepted. To minimize the risk of network congestion, we encourage authors to upload their submissions as early as possible. Improved versions of the submissions may be continuously uploaded until the final deadline.

On acceptance of a submission, precise instructions will be given on how to send the camera ready version; following reviewers' feedback, such instructions may include specific requests for modification. Camera-ready versions not conforming to requests for revision made by the Programme Committee will be considered as unsubmitted.

081 and hence will not be included in the proceedings  
082 or presented at the conference.

### 083 3 General Instructions

084 Manuscripts must be in two-column format. Ex-  
085 ceptions to the two-column format include the title,  
086 authors' names and complete addresses, which  
087 must be centered at the top of the first page, and  
088 any full-width figures or tables (see the guide-  
089 lines in Subsection 3.4). **Type single-spaced.**  
090 Start all pages directly under the top margin. See  
091 the guidelines later regarding formatting the first  
092 page (Subsection 3.5). The manuscript should be  
093 printed single-sided and its length should not ex-  
094 ceed the maximum page limit described in Sec-  
095 tion 5. **Do not number the pages.** Pages are  
096 numbered for initial submission. However, **do not**  
097 **number the pages in the camera-ready version.**

098 By commenting  
099 `\usepackage[review]{nlp4call}` and un-  
100 commenting `\usepackage[final]{nlp4call}`  
101 at the top of this document, alternatively replac-  
102 ing `review` by `final` in the above instruction,  
103 it will compile to produce an example of the  
104 camera-ready formatting; in the review version,  
105 the document will be automatically anonymized  
106 for initial submission.

107 The review process is double-blind, so do not  
108 include any author information (names, addresses)  
109 when submitting a paper for review.

110 The author list for submissions should include  
111 all (and only) individuals who made substantial  
112 contributions to the work presented.

### 113 3.1 Electronically-available resources

114 NLP4CALL workshop organizers provide this  
115 description in L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X<sub>2</sub>e (`nlp4call.template.tex`)  
116 and PDF format (`nlp4call.pdf`), along  
117 with the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X<sub>2</sub>e style file used to format it  
118 (`nlp4call.sty`) and an ACL bibliography style  
119 (`acl_natbib.bst`) in case you want to use the  
120 Bib<sub>T</sub>E<sub>X</sub> reference management software. We  
121 strongly recommend the use of these style files,  
122 which have been appropriately tailored for the  
123 NLP4CALL proceedings. If you have an op-  
124 tion, we recommend that you use the L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X<sub>2</sub>e  
125 version. **If you will be using the Microsoft**  
126 **Word template, we suggest that you anonymize**  
127 **your source file so that the pdf produced does**  
128 **not retain your identity.** This can be done by  
129 removing any personal information from your

source document properties.

### 130 3.2 Format of Electronic Manuscript

131 For the production of the electronic manuscript  
132 you must use Adobe's Portable Document For-  
133 mat (PDF). This format can be generated directly  
134 from L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X<sub>2</sub>e files or from postscript ones. On  
135 Linux/Unix-like systems, you can use `pdflatex`  
136 to generate a PDF file from L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X<sub>2</sub>e files, or  
137 `ps2pdf` to convert from postscript to PDF. In Mi-  
138 crosoft Windows, you can use Adobe's Distiller,  
139 or if you have `cygwin` installed, you can use  
140 `dvipdf` or `ps2pdf`. Note that some word pro-  
141 cessing programs generate PDF which may not in-  
142 clude all the necessary fonts (esp. tree diagrams,  
143 symbols). When you print or create the PDF file,  
144 there is usually an option in your printer setup to  
145 include none, all or just non-standard fonts. Please  
146 make sure that you select the option of including  
147 ALL the fonts. *Before sending it, test your PDF by*  
148 *printing it from a computer different from the one*  
149 *where it was created.* Moreover, some word pro-  
150 cessors may generate very large postscript/PDF  
151 files, where each page is rendered as an image.  
152 Such images may reproduce poorly. In this case,  
153 try alternative ways to obtain the postscript and/or  
154 PDF. One way on some systems is to install a  
155 driver for a postscript printer, send your document  
156 to the printer specifying "Output to a file", then  
157 convert the file to PDF. Please keep in mind that it  
158 is of utmost importance to use **A4 format.**

159 Print-outs of the PDF file on A4 paper should  
160 be identical to the hardcopy version. If you cannot  
161 meet the above requirements about the production  
162 of your electronic submission, please contact the  
163 program chair above as soon as possible.

### 164 3.3 Layout

165 Format manuscripts two columns to a page, in the  
166 manner these instructions are formatted. The exact  
167 dimensions for a page on A4 paper are:

- 169 • Left and right margins: 2.5 cm
- 170 • Top margin: 2.5 cm
- 171 • Bottom margin: 2.5 cm
- 172 • Column width: 7.7 cm
- 173 • Column height: 24.7 cm
- 174 • Gap between columns: 0.6 cm

Papers should not be submitted on any other paper size. If you cannot meet the above requirements about the production of your electronic submission, please contact the program chair above as soon as possible.

### 3.4 Fonts

For reasons of uniformity, Adobe’s **Times Roman** font should be used. In  $\text{\LaTeX}2\text{e}$  this is accomplished by putting

```
\usepackage{times}
\usepackage{latexsym}
```

in the preamble. If Times Roman is unavailable, use **Computer Modern Roman** ( $\text{\LaTeX}2\text{e}$ ’s default). Note that the latter is about 10% less dense than Adobe’s Times Roman font.

Type of Text	Font Size	Style
paper title	15 pt	bold
author names	12 pt	bold
author affiliation	12 pt	
the word “Abstract”	12 pt	bold
section titles	12 pt	bold
document text	11 pt	
captions	11 pt	
abstract text	10 pt	
bibliography	10 pt	
footnotes	9 pt	

Table 1: Font guide.

### 3.5 The First Page

Center the title, author’s name(s) and affiliation(s) across both columns. Do not use footnotes for affiliations. Do not include the paper ID number assigned during the submission process. Use the two-column format only when you begin the abstract.

**Title:** Place the title centered at the top of the first page, in a 15-point bold font. (For a complete guide to font sizes and styles, see Table 1.) Long titles should be typed on two lines without a blank line intervening. Approximately, put the title at 2.5 cm from the top of the page, followed by a blank line, then the author’s names(s), and the affiliation on the following line. Do not use only initials for given names (middle initials are allowed). Do not format surnames in all capitals (e.g., use “Schlangen” not “SCHLANGEN”). Do not format title and section headings in all capitals

as well except for proper names (such as “BLEU”) that are conventionally in all capitals. The affiliation should contain the author’s complete address, and if possible, an electronic mail address. Leave about 2 cm between the affiliation and the body of the first page. The title, author names and addresses should be completely identical to those entered to the electronic paper submission website in order to maintain the consistency of author information among all publications of the conference.

**Abstract:** Type the abstract at the beginning of the first column. The width of the abstract text should be smaller than the width of the columns for the text in the body of the paper by about 0.6 cm on each side. Center the word **Abstract** in a 12 point bold font above the body of the abstract. The abstract should be a concise summary of the general thesis and conclusions of the paper. It should be no longer than 200 words. The abstract text should be in 10 point font.

**Text:** Begin typing the main body of the text immediately after the abstract, observing the two-column format as shown in the present document. Do not include page numbers.

**Indent** when starting a new paragraph. Use 11 points for text and subsection headings, 12 points for section headings and 15 points for the title.

### 3.6 Sections

**Headings:** Type and label section and subsection headings in the style shown on the present document. Use numbered sections (Arabic numerals) in order to facilitate cross references. Number subsections with the section number and the subsection number separated by a dot, in Arabic numerals. Do not number subsections.

**Citations:** Citations within the text appear in parentheses as (Gusfield, 1997) or, if the author’s name appears in the text itself, as Gusfield (1997). Append lowercase letters to the year in cases of ambiguity. Treat double authors as in (Aho and Ullman, 1972), but write as in (Chandra et al., 1981) when more than two authors are involved. Collapse multiple citations as in (Gusfield, 1997; Aho and Ullman, 1972). Also refrain from using full citations as sentence constituents. We suggest that instead of

“(Gusfield, 1997) showed that ...”

you use

258 “Gusfield (1997) showed that ...”

259 If you are using the provided L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X and BibT<sub>E</sub>X  
 260 style files, you can use the command `\newcite`  
 261 to get “author (year)” citations.

262 As reviewing will be double-blind, the submit-  
 263 ted version of the papers should not include the  
 264 authors’ names and affiliations. Furthermore, self-  
 265 references that reveal the author’s identity, e.g.,

266 “We previously showed (Gusfield,  
 267 1997) ...”

268 should be avoided. Instead, use citations such as

269 “Gusfield (1997) previously showed ... ”

270 **Please do not use anonymous citations** and do  
 271 not include acknowledgements when submitting  
 272 your paper. Papers that do not conform to these  
 273 requirements may be rejected without review.

274 **References:** Gather the full set of references to-  
 275 gether under the heading **References**; place the  
 276 section before any Appendices, unless they con-  
 277 tain references. Arrange the references alphabet-  
 278 ically by first author, rather than by order of oc-  
 279 currence in the text. Provide as complete a cita-  
 280 tion as possible, using a consistent format, such  
 281 as the one for *Computational Linguistics* or the  
 282 one in the *Publication Manual of the American*  
 283 *Psychological Association* (American Psycholog-  
 284 ical Association, 1983). Use of full names for au-  
 285 thors rather than initials is preferred. A list of ab-  
 286 breviations for common computer science journals  
 287 can be found in the *ACM Computing Reviews* (for  
 288 *Computing Machinery*, 1983).

289 The L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X and BibT<sub>E</sub>X style files provided  
 290 roughly fit the American Psychological Associa-  
 291 tion format, allowing regular citations, short cita-  
 292 tions and multiple citations as described above.

293 **Appendices:** Appendices, if any, directly fol-  
 294 low the text and the references (but see above).  
 295 Letter them in sequence and provide an informa-  
 296 tive title: **Appendix A. Title of Appendix.**

297 **Acknowledgement** section should appear in ac-  
 298 cepted manuscripts only. It should go as a last  
 299 section immediately before the references. Do not  
 300 number the acknowledgement section.

### 301 3.7 Footnotes

302 **Footnotes:** Put footnotes at the bottom of the page  
 303 and use 9 points text. They may be numbered or

referred to by asterisks or other symbols.<sup>1</sup> Foot-  
 notes should be separated from the text by a line.<sup>2</sup>

### 304 3.8 Graphics

305 **Illustrations:** Place figures, tables, and pho-  
 306 tographs in the paper near where they are first dis-  
 307 cussed, rather than at the end, if possible. Wide  
 308 illustrations may run across both columns. Color  
 309 illustrations are allowed, provided you have veri-  
 310 fied that they will be understandable when printed  
 311 in black ink.

312 **Captions:** Provide a caption for every illustra-  
 313 tion; number each one sequentially in the form:  
 314 “Figure 1. Caption of the Figure.” “Table 1. Cap-  
 315 tion of the Table.” Type the captions of the figures  
 316 and tables below the body, using 11 point text.

### 317 4 Translation of non-English Terms

318 It is also advised to supplement non-English char-  
 319 acters and terms with appropriate transliterations  
 320 and/or translations since not all readers understand  
 321 all such characters and terms. Inline transliteration  
 322 or translation can be represented in the order of:  
 323 original-form transliteration “translation”.

### 324 5 Length of Submission

325 Long papers may consist of 8 to 12 pages of con-  
 326 tent (excluding references) and short papers may  
 327 consist of 4 to 7 pages (excluding references). Pa-  
 328 pers that do not conform to the specified length  
 329 and formatting requirements are subject to be re-  
 330 jected without review.

### 331 Acknowledgments

332 Do not number the acknowledgment section. Do  
 333 not include this section when submitting your pa-  
 334 per for review.

### 335 Preparing References:

336 Include your own bib file like this:  
 337 `\bibliographystyle{acl_natbib}`  
 338 `\bibliography{nlp4call}`  
 339 where `nlp4call` corresponds to a `nlp4call.bib`  
 340 file.

### 341 References

342 Alfred V. Aho and Jeffrey D. Ullman. 1972. *The*  
 343 *Theory of Parsing, Translation and Compiling*, vol-  
 344 ume 1. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, NJ.

<sup>1</sup>This is how a footnote should appear.

<sup>2</sup>Note the line separating the footnotes from the text.

- 347 American Psychological Association. 1983. *Publica-*  
348 *tions Manual*. American Psychological Association,  
349 Washington, DC.
- 350 Ashok K. Chandra, Dexter C. Kozen, and Larry J.  
351 Stockmeyer. 1981. Alternation. *Journal of the As-*  
352 *sociation for Computing Machinery*, 28(1):114–133.
- 353 Association for Computing Machinery. 1983. Untitled.  
354 *Computing Reviews*, 24(11):503–512.
- 355 Dan Gusfield. 1997. *Algorithms on Strings, Trees*  
356 *and Sequences*. Cambridge University Press, Cam-  
357 bridge, UK.